### RFSA2023

### Voltage Controlled Attenuator

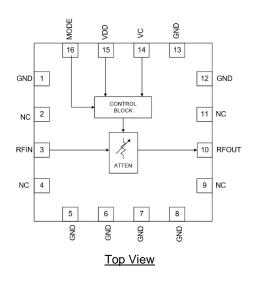
#### **Product Overview**

Qorvo's RFSA2023 is a fully monolithic analog voltage control attenuator (VCA) featuring exceptional linearity over 30dB adjustment range with on-chip temperature compensation.

RFSA2023 incorporates a revolutionary new circuit architecture. It solved the long-standing industry problems of IP3, attenuation range, DC current, bandwidth, and temperature compensation. RFSA2023 is also designed with linear in dB control characteristic. There is no external analog supporting circuitry required. This attenuator is controlled by a single positive variable voltage with DC conditioning circuitry also on-chip. The slope of the attenuation versus control voltage is selectable. The RFSA2023 draws only 1mA current. It is internally matched to 50  $\Omega$  and works quite well over its rated ranges of control voltage and frequency.

This game-changing product integrates the complete solution into a small 3mm x 3mm QFN package. That reduces the footprint by 20X in area and reduces the DC power by 10X over the PIN diode approaches.

### **Functional Block Diagram**





16 Pad 3 x 3 mm QFN Package

#### **Key Features**

- Broadband 50MHz to 6000 MHz
- 30 dB Attenuation Range
- +50 dBm Input IP3
- +80 dBm Input IP2
- >+30 dBm High 1 dB Compression
- 1mA Low Current Consumption
- 3.3V Power Supply
- Linear in dB Control Characteristic
- Internal Temperature Compensation
- 5V Version Available RFSA2013

### **Applications**

- Cellular, 3G Infrastructure
- WiBro, WiMax, LTE
- Microwave Radio
- High Linearity Power Control

#### **Ordering Information**

Part No.	Description
RFSA2023TR7	2,500 pieces on a 7" reel (standard)
RFSA2023PCK-410	50–6000 MHz Evaluation Board with 5-piece sample bag

# QONOD

#### RFSA2023 Voltage Controlled Attenuator

### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Parameter	Rating
Storage Temperature	−65 to +150 °C
RF Input Power, CW, 50 Ω, T=25 °C	+30 dBm
Device Voltage (VDD)	
Control Voltage (VC)	-0.5 to +4 V
Mode Select Voltage (MODE)	

Exceeding any one or a combination of the Absolute Maximum Rating conditions may cause permanent damage to the device. Extended application of Absolute Maximum Rating conditions to the device may reduce device reliability.

### **Electrical Specifications**

### **Recommended Operating Conditions**

Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Device Voltage (VDD)	+3.0	+3.3	+3.5	V
Device Current (IDD)		1		mA
RF Input Power (RFIN)			27	dBm
TCASE	-40		+85	°C
Тј			+125	°C

Electrical specifications are measured at specified test conditions. Specifications are not guaranteed over all recommended operating conditions.

Parameter	Conditions <sup>(1)</sup> Min		Тур	Max	Units
Operational Frequency Range		50		6000	MHz
Test Frequency			2000		MHz
Minimum Attenuation	Insertion loss		2.6	3.5	dB
Attenuation Adjustment Range		30	33.2		dB
Attenuation Variation	Over temperature with a fixed VC		1.7		dB
Relative Insertion Phase	At 15 dB attenuation relative to the phase at minimum attenuation		15.9		o
Input / Output Return Loss			15		dB
Input P1dB			30		dBm
Input IP3	Pin + (IMD3 <sub>dBc</sub> /2)		50		dBm
Input IP2	Pin + IMD2 <sub>dBc</sub> , IMD2 is F1 + F2		80		dBm
Input IH2	Pin + H2 <sub>dBc</sub> , H2 is second harmonic		85		dBm
Input IH3	Pin + (H3 <sub>dBc</sub> / 2), H3 is third harmonic		55		dBm
Control Voltage Range	VC	0.0		2.5	V
VC Constral Current	MODE Logic High, and VC 2.5V		1.1		μA
VC Control Current	MODE Logic Low, and VC 2.5V		1.7		μA
Mada Salaat Valtaga	Logic Low			0.4	V
Mode Select Voltage	Logic High	1.0			V
Setting Time	1dB attenuation adjustment to steady state error ≤ 0.1 dB	15			μs
Thermal Resistance, θ <sub>ic</sub>	Junction to case; RF input at RFIN pin		45		°C/W

Notes:

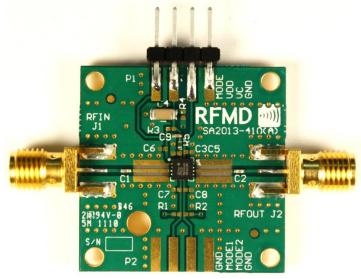
1. Test conditions unless otherwise noted: VDD = +3.3 V, Temperature = +25 °C, RF Frequency 2 GHz, 50  $\Omega$  system.

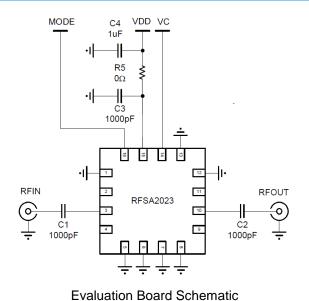
### Mode Select Table

MODE Logic	MODE Voltage	Attenuator S21 Slope	VC, Minimum Attenuation
High	≥ 1.0 V	Positive	2.5 V
Low	≤ 0.4 V	Negative	0.0 V

### RFSA2023 Voltage Controlled Attenuator

### 50 MHz to 6000 MHz Evaluation Board – RFSA2023PCK-410





Evaluation Board Assembly Top View

#### Bill of Material – RFSA2023PCK-410

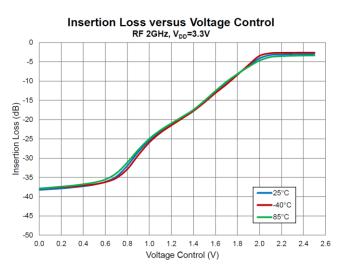
Ref. Des.	Value	Description	Manuf.	Part Number
PCB	-	PCB, Printed Circuit Board, SA2013-410	Qorvo	
U1	-	VCA, Voltage Control Attenuator, 3.3 V	Qorvo	RFSA2023
J1, J2	-	CONN, SMA End LNCH MINI FLT, 0.068"	Emerson	142-0741-851
P1	-	CONN, HDR, ST, 4-PIN, 0.100", T/H	MOLEX	22-28-4043
C1, C2, C3	1000 pF	CAP, 1000pF, 10%, 25V, X7R, 0402	Murata	GRM155R71H102KA01D
C4	1.0 µF	CAP, 1.0 μF, 10%, 25V, X7R, 1206	Murata	GRM31MR71E105KA01L
R5	0 Ω	RES, 0 Ω, 5%, 0402	Kamaya	RMC1/16SJPTH

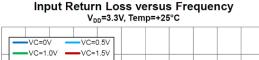
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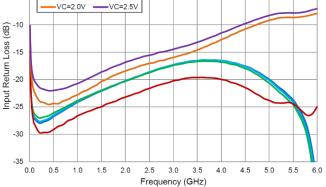
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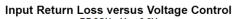
### RFSA2023 Voltage Controlled Attenuator

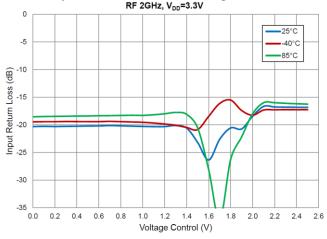
### Performance Plots – Positive S21 Slope

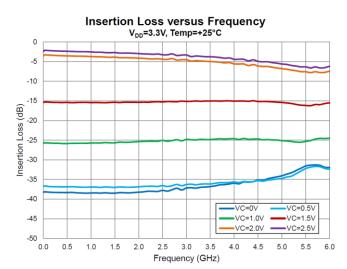




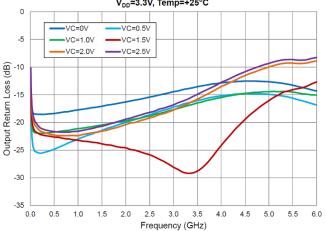




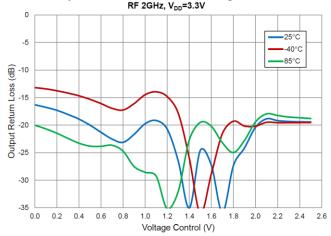




Output Return Loss versus Frequency V<sub>DD</sub>=3.3V, Temp=+25°C

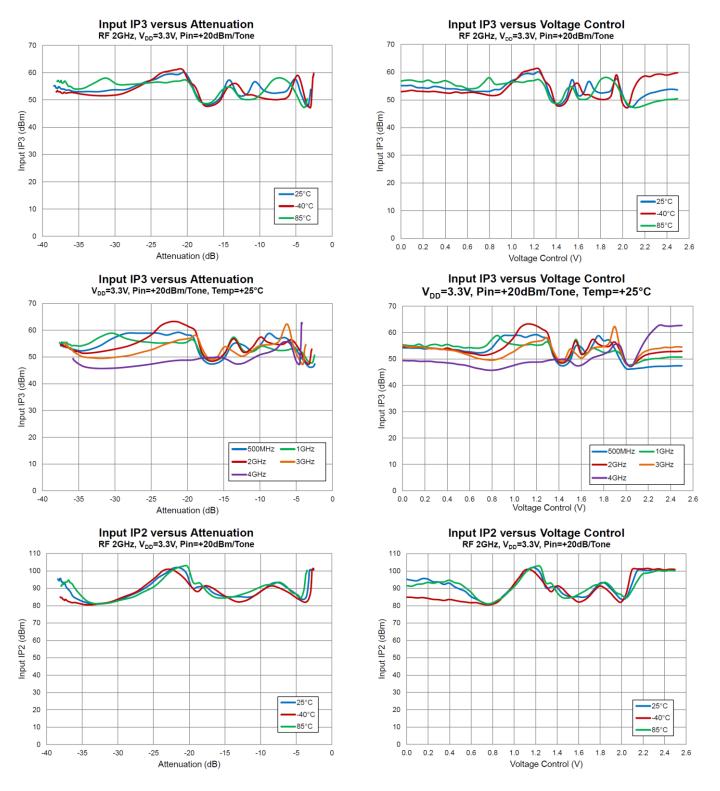


**Output Return Loss versus Voltage Control** 



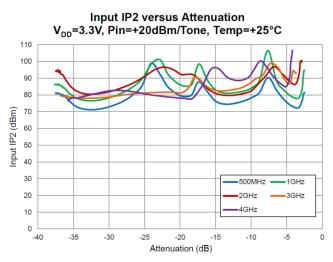
### RFSA2023 Voltage Controlled Attenuator

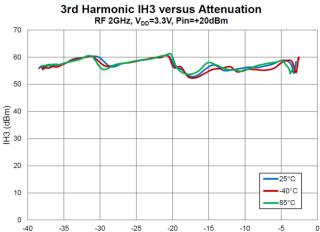
### Performance Plots – Positive S21 Slope



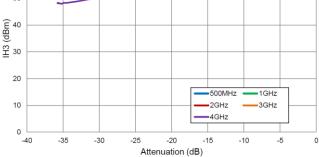
### RFSA2023 Voltage Controlled Attenuator

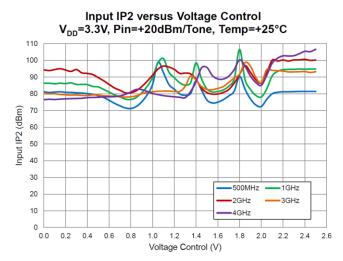
### Performance Plots – Positive S21 Slope



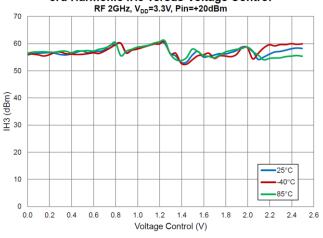




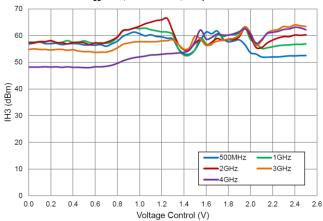




3rd Harmonic IH3 versus Voltage Control

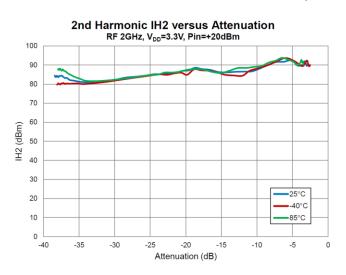


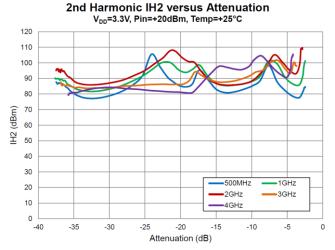
3rd Harmonic IH3 versus Voltage Control V<sub>DD</sub>=3.3V, Pin=+20dBm, Temp=+25°C

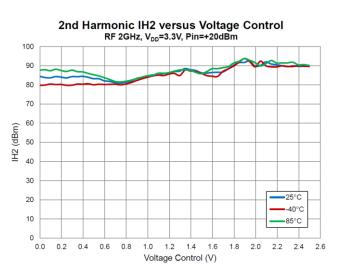


### RFSA2023 Voltage Controlled Attenuator

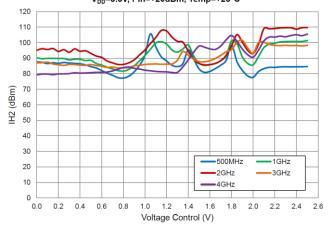
### Performance Plots – Positive S21 Slope





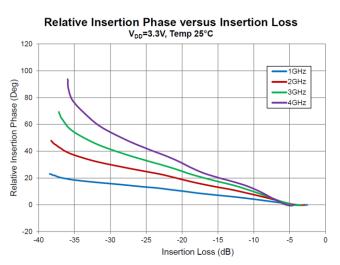


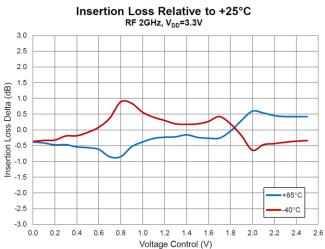
2nd Harmonic IH2 versus Voltage Control V<sub>DD</sub>=3.3V, Pin=+20dBm, Temp=+25°C

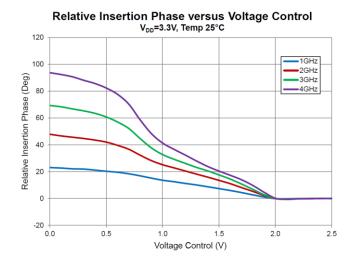


### RFSA2023 Voltage Controlled Attenuator

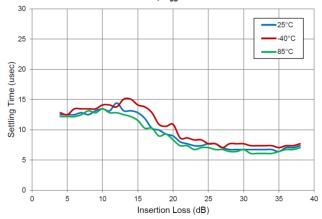
### Performance Plots – Positive S21 Slope





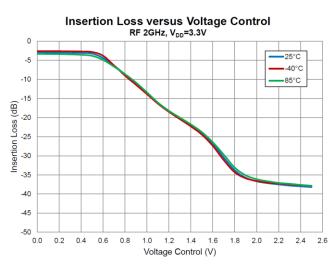


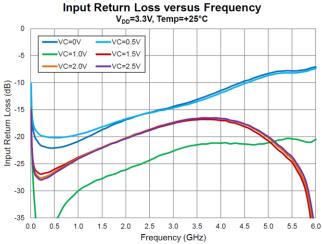
Insertion Loss Settling Time - 1dB Steps RF 2GHz, Vpp=3.3V



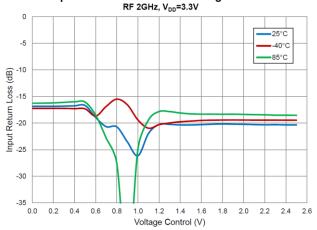
### RFSA2023 Voltage Controlled Attenuator

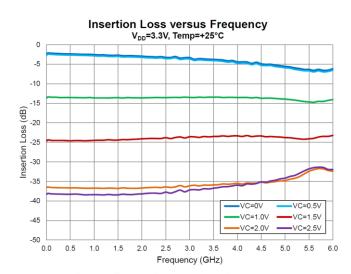
### Performance Plots – Negative S21 Slope





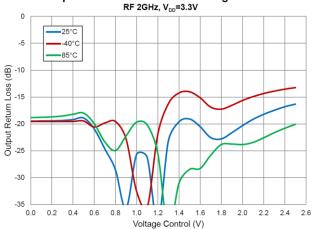
Input Return Loss versus Voltage Control





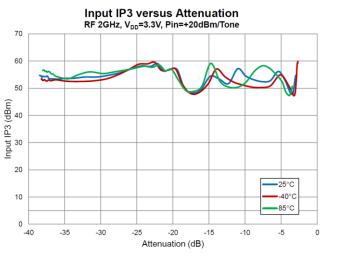
**Output Return Loss versus Frequency** V<sub>DD</sub>=3.3V, Temp=+25°C 0 VC=0V VC=0.5V -5 VC=1.0V VC=1.5V VC=2.0V VC=2.5V Output Return Loss (dB) 52 05 11 01-52 -30 -35 0.0 0.5 1.0 2.0 2.5 3.5 5.0 6.0 1.5 3.0 4.0 4.5 5.5 Frequency (GHz)

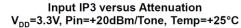
**Output Return Loss versus Voltrage Control** 

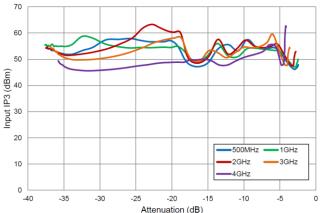


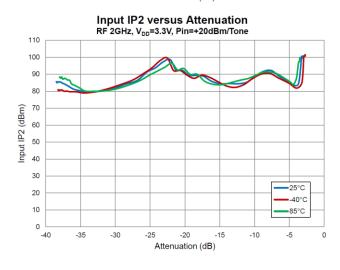
### RFSA2023 Voltage Controlled Attenuator

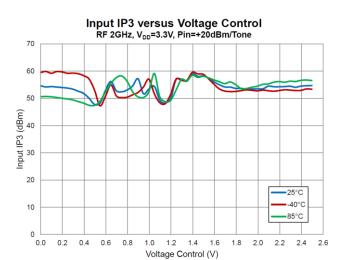
### Performance Plots – Negative S21 Slope



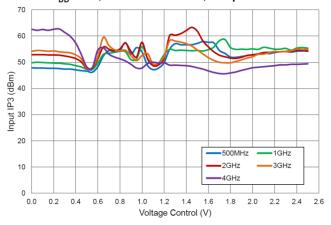




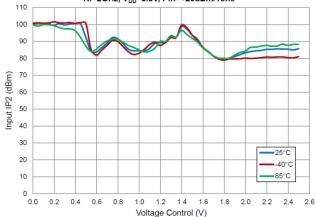




Input IP3 versus Voltage Control V<sub>DD</sub>=3.3V, Pin=+20dBm/Tone, Temp=+25°C

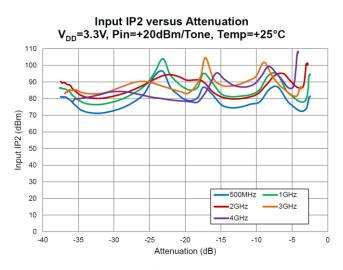


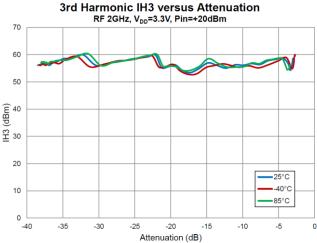
Input IP2 versus Voltage Control RF 2GHz, V<sub>DD</sub>=3.3V, Pin=+20dBm/Tone

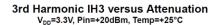


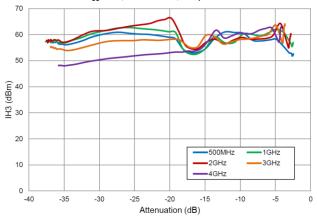
### RFSA2023 Voltage Controlled Attenuator

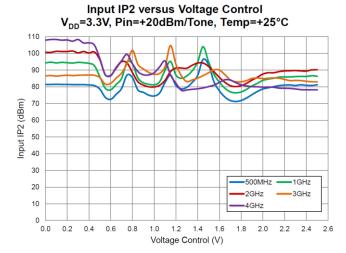
### Performance Plots – Negative S21 Slope



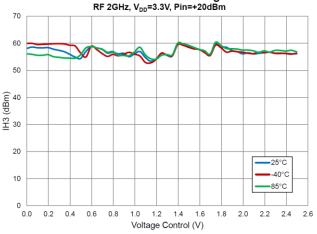




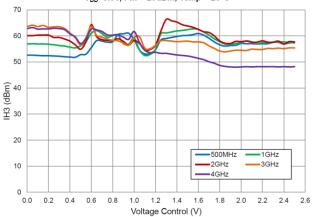




3rd Harmonic IH3 versus Voltage Control

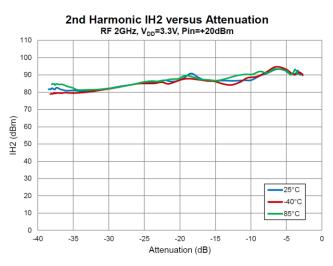


3rd Harmonic IH3 versus Voltage Control V<sub>DD</sub>=3.3V, Pin=+20dBm, Temp=+25°C

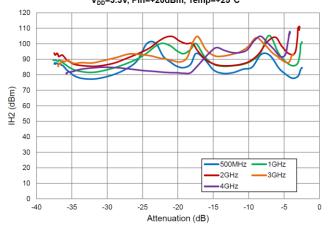


### RFSA2023 Voltage Controlled Attenuator

### Performance Plots – Negative S21 Slope

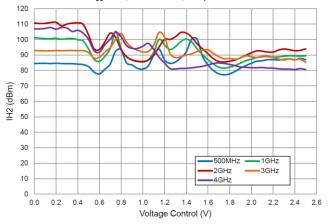


2nd Harmonic IH2 versus Attenuation V<sub>DD</sub>=3.3V, Pin=+20dBm, Temp=+25°C



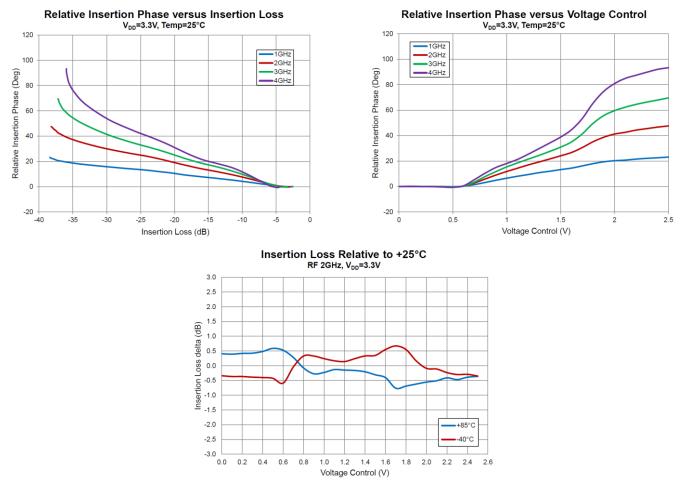
2nd Harmonic IH2 versus Voltage Control RF 2GHz, V<sub>DD</sub>=3.3V, Pin=+20dBm 110 100 90 80 70 IH2 (dBm) 60 50 40 30 25°C 20 -40°C 10 85°C 0 0.0 0.2 0.8 1.2 2.0 2.2 2.4 2.6 0.4 0.6 1.0 1.4 1.6 1.8 Voltage Control (V)

2nd Harmonic IH2 versus Voltage Control Vpp=3.3V, Pin=+20dBm, Temp=+25°C

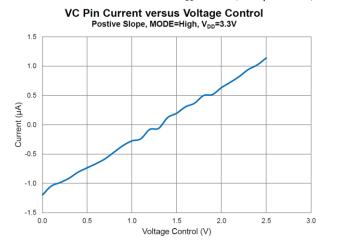


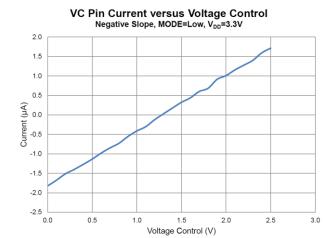
### **RFSA2023 Voltage Controlled Attenuator**

### Performance Plots – Negative S21 Slope Test conditions unless otherwise noted: V<sub>DD</sub> = +3.3V, Temp.=+25 °C, EVB trace and connector losses included



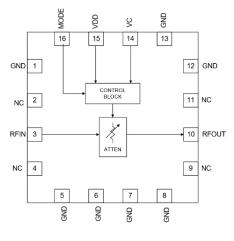
### Performance Plots – Voltage Control Pin Current





### RFSA2023 Voltage Controlled Attenuator

### **Pad Configuration and Description**



#### Top View

Pad No.	Label	Description			
2, 4, 9, 11	NC	No Connection. Do not connect to PC board ground plane			
3	RFIN	RF Input. External DC Block required. RF must input to this pin to ensure linearity and thermal performance			
10	RFOUT	RF Output. External DC Block required. RF must output from this pin to ensure linearity and thermal performance			
14	VC	Control Voltage Input for Attenuation adjustment			
15	VDD	Device DC Voltage Supply Input			
16	MODE	Attenuation Slope Selection: Logic Low Negative S21 slope; Logic High Positive S21 slope			
1, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12, 13, Backside Paddle	GND	RF/DC ground. Use via holes to minimize inductance and thermal resistance. See PCB Mounting Pattern for suggested footprint.			

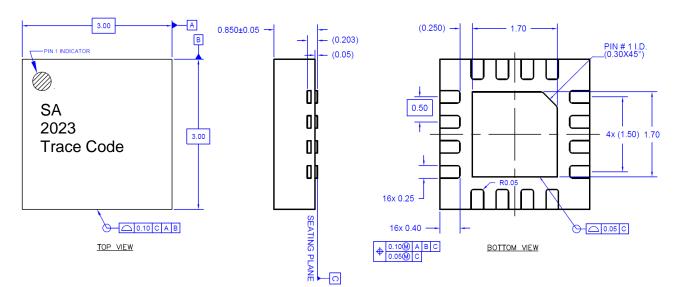
### RFSA2023 Voltage Controlled Attenuator

### **Package Marking and Dimensions**

#### Marking: Part Number – SA

2023

Trace Code – Assigned by Sub-Contractor



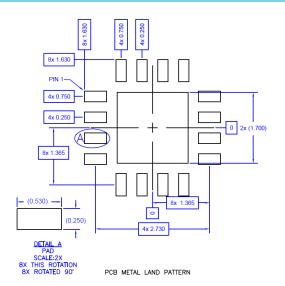
#### Notes:

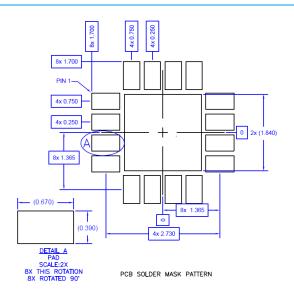
1. All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles are in degrees.

2. The terminal #1 identifier and terminal numbering conform to JESD 95-1 SPP-012.

3. Contact plating: Matte Tin

### **PCB Mounting Pattern**





#### Notes:

- 1. All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles are in degrees.
- 2. Use 1 oz. copper minimum for top and bottom layer metal.
- 3. Via holes are required under the backside paddle of this device for proper RF/DC grounding and thermal dissipation. We recommend a 0.35mm (#80/.0135") diameter bit for drilling via holes and a final plated thru diameter of 0.25 mm (0.01").
- 4. Ensure good package backside paddle solder attach for reliable operation and best electrical performance.



### RFSA2023 Voltage Controlled Attenuator

### Handling Precautions

Parameter	Rating	Standard		
ESD-Human Body Model (HBM)	Class 1C	ESDA/JEDEC JS-001-2012		Caution!
ESD-Charged Device Model (CDM)	Class C5	JEDEC JESD22-C101F	A RA	ESD-Sensitive Device
MSL-Moisture Sensitivity Level	Level 1	IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020		

#### **Solderability**

Compatible with both lead-free (260°C max. reflow temp.) and tin/lead (245°C max. reflow temp.) soldering processes. Solder profiles available upon request.

Contact plating: Matte Tin

### **RoHS Compliance**

This part is compliant with 2011/65/EU RoHS directive (Restrictions on the Use of Certain Hazardous Substances in Electrical and Electronic Equipment) as amended by Directive 2015/863/EU.

This product also has the following attributes:

- Lead Free
- Halogen Free (Chlorine, Bromine)
- Antimony Free
- TBBP-A (C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>12</sub>Br<sub>4</sub>0<sub>2</sub>) Free
- PFOS Free
- SVHC Free

### **Contact Information**

For the latest specifications, additional product information, worldwide sales and distribution locations:

Web: www.qorvo.com

Tel: 1-844-890-8163

Email: <u>customer.support@qorvo.com</u>

For technical questions and application information:

Email: appsupport@gorvo.com

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